

gazis eqsporti komunizms eqsportis sanacvl od

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navTobis eqsportior qveyanaTa organizacia (opeki) 1960 wel s Seiqmna. magram misi arseboba 70-ian wl ebamde msofl io TanamegobrobisTvis TiTqmis SeumCnevl ad rCeboda. opeks praqtikul ad aranairi funqcia ar gaaCnda garda imisa, rom Sexvedrebs da sxdomebs marTavda. magram 1973 wel s am ufunqcio organizaciam msofl ios l amis gl obal uri ekonomikuri krizisi daatexa Tavs. arabul -israel is omis gamo opekma aSS-sa da evropas navTobis embargo gamoucxada da navTobis mopovebac Seamcira. naxevar wel iwadSi barel i navTobis fasma 2-dan 12 dol aramde aiwia. maSin es katastroful i fasi iyo. moyol ebul i mas Semdeg opeki mniSnel ovan rol s TamaSobs navTobze fasis dawesebaSi.

anal ogiurad, j er kidev 2001 wel s iqna Seqmnil i gazis eqsportior saxel mwifoTa forumi, magram am organizaciasac aqamde Tavi arafriT gamouCenia. magram 9 april s dohaSi forumis morigi Sexvedraa dagegmil i da, rogorc iuwyebian, Sexvedraze SesaZl oa revol uciuri gadawyvetil eba iqnas miRebul i - aqamde arafriTqmeli gazis eqsportior qveyanaTa forumi gazis opekad gadakeTdes. anu, organizacia kartel ad unda iqces da iseve unda awesos gazze fasebi, rogorc awesebs fasebs navTobze opeki.

winaswari informaciIT gazis opekis damfuZnebl ebi ruseTi, irani, al Jiri, katari da venesuel a iqnebian. iranis monawil eoba msgavs proeqtSi gasakviri ar aris, radgan es qveyana dasavl eTs mkveTrad upirispirdeba. gazus opekis Seqmnis ideis Sesaxebac pirvel ad aiaTol a hameneim amcno msofl ios. Tumca, saintereso a erTi garemoeba - irani gazis importiori ufroa vidre eqsportiori; mas ufro meti gazi Seaqvs TurqmeneTidan, vidre gaaqvs sxva qveynebsi. es miuxedavad im faqtisa, rom ruseTis Semdeg yvel aze didi mocul obiT gabs fl obs. amgvvari paradoqsi iol i asaxsnel ia: irani kvl avac praqtikul ad izoril ebul ia gare samyarosgan, Tavis sabadoebze ucxoel investorebs ar uSvebs da gazis mopoveba saellvo efeqturobis "erovnul i mewarmeebisaTvis" aqvs mindobil i.

rac Seexeva gazis opekis kidev erT mxurval e iniciators, venesuel as, igi gabs eqports saerTod ar eweva. al baT yvel asaTvis cxadia, rom gazis opeki Cavesis reJimisaTvis morigi antidasavl uri isterikaa, igi pol itikuri nabiji ufroa, vidre ekonomikuri. da saerTod, Tuki opeki SeqmnisTanave mizinebul i gol iaTi iyo (romel mac 13 wl is Semdeg gaiRviZa) im ubral o mizeziT, rom navTobis udidesi nawil i msofl io bazarze tankerebiT gabs da amitom "Savi oqros" fasiT manipul ireba iol ia, metad Znel i saTqmeli gazis eqportior qveyanaTa forumi ramdenad SeiZl eba iqces gabs kartel ad. Znel i saTqmeli, radganac gabs opekis damfuZnebl ebs ekonomikuri berketebi TiTqmis ar gaaCniaT.

igive ruseTSi mopovebul i gazidan mxol od 26% gadis msofl io bazarze. SedarebisaTvis, ruseTSi mopovebul i navTobis 60% eqsportze gadis.

Tuki 9 april s forumi marTI ac gazis opekad gadakeTda (mas al baT raime STambeWdav saxel s moufigreben, magram sanam es moxda, manamde gazis opeki davuZaxoT), es mxol od imas gamoiwvevs, rom dasavl eTi kidev ufro gaRiziandeba da ufro daaCqarebs al ternatiul i energowyaroebis Zebnas. ruseTi ki iranisa da venesuel is dari saxel mwifoebis siaSi aRmoCndeba. didi rvianis wevri qveynisaTvis es didi pativi ar unda iyos, magram ras izam, roca qveyanas gazi Tavisi erovnul i siamayis markad da sagareo pol itikis iaraRad uqcevia.

Leninidan "gazpromamde"

civi omis dros ruseTis umTavresi iaraRi komunisturi ideol ogia iyo. marqss arasodes dauyenebia eWvis qveS, rom komunisturi revol ucia mTel msofl ioSi moxdeboda. sabWoTa xel isuflebis danyarebistanave kreml Sic swored amaze daiwyes zrunva. 30-ian wl ebSi moskovSi macxovris tazari aafeTqes da mis adgil as giganturi proeqtis - "sabWoebis sasaxl is" (dvorec sovetov) - Seneba daiwyes. es unda yofil iyo gigantur fundamentze Semdgari Leninis Zegl i, romel sac unda ebruna da Tavisi maRl a gawvdil i xel iT mTel i msofl iosatvis eCevnebina gza "naTel i momavl isaken." Leninis TavSi sakonferencio darbazi unda moewyoT.

"sabWoebis sasaxl is" dasrul eba stal inis dros ar moxerxda, radgan male sabWoeTi germaniasTan omSi Caeba. proeqti ki grandiozul resursebs moiTxovda da mxol od fundamentze imdeni fol adi daixarja, aTiaTasobit tanks rom eyofoda. verc stal inis Semdeg daasrul es. al baT imitomac, rom kreml Si yvel asaTvis naTel i gaxda erTi ubral o WeSmariteba - msofl io revol ucias axdena ar ewera da moskovSi motrial e Leninic verasodes ucvenebda gezs danarCen msofl ios.

revol ucia ruseTidan evropasi unda gavrcel ebul iyo, iqidan ki msofl ios unda mosdeboda. evropasi yvel aze did mniSvnel obas kreml i germanias aniWebda. iqauri komunisturi partia moskovisgan milionebs iRebda, maSin roca sabWoTa kavSirSi xal xi SimSil iT ixoceboda.

dRes, roca kreml s universal uri ideol ogia aRar gaaCnia, mis iaraRad gazi iqca. putini ki apirebs Tavis mSobl iur sankt-peterburgSi "gazpromis" iseTi ofisi aagos, romel sac Tavisi grandiozul obiT mxol od "sabWoebis sasaxl e" Tu Seedreba. proeqti kargi unda gamovides, amitom am SemTxvevasi kreml ma gadawyvita misi bedi "erovnul i mewarmeebs" ar andos da ucxouri firmebi moiwvios. tenderma ukve gamarj vebul ic gamoavl ina - britanul i "armij eiemi." es ukanasknel i 396 metrian monstres aagebs (arada, peterburgSi 48 metrze maral i Senobebis ageba ikrZal eba), romel sac gazis al is forma da ferebi eqneba. ofisis garda am SenobaSi xuTvarskvl aviani sastumroc ganTavsdeba. sul proeqti 2 mil iardi dol ari daj deba.

Tavis droze petre didma (roml is portretic putinis kabinetis amSvenebis) swored peterburgidan gaWra sarkmel i evropaSi. "gazpromic" swored peterburgidan unda gadahyurebdes evropas. Tavis droze germania iyo arCeul i msofl io revol uciis pl acdarmad. axl ac "gazpromi" eqspansia germaniis meSveobiT daiwyo, roca Srioderis kancl erobisas bal tiis zRvis fskerze gazzadenis proeqts Caeyara safuZvel i. Srioderis memkvidre gacil ebiT ufro civad uyurebs gazzis imperiasTan TanamSroml obis perspeqtivebs, magram imperiis SeCereba arc ise iol ia. "gazpromi" arc mal avs, rom misi erT-erTi strategiul i mizania "germaniis yvel a binis gazzuramde misvl aa." momxmarebl ebi am perspeqtivam SeiZl eba moxibl os kidec, radgan gazzs Suamavl is gareSe, ufro iafad miReben. germaniis zogierTi mxaris municipal itetma ukve survil ic gamoTqva, rom "gazproms" gazzis qsel Si Tavisi wil i mihyidos. Tuki es moxda da "gazpromi" uSual od gavida germaniis (da Semdeg TandaTanobiT sxva evropul i qveynebis) momxmarebl ebze, maSin mas aRaranairi dabrkol eba aRar eqneba. "gazproms" ekonomikuri Tval sazrisiT nakl ebad perspeqtivul i gazzis opekic nakl ebad dasWirdeba - evropa masze iqneba mibmul i da fasebiT manipul irebis saSual ebac gaCndeba. evropis fargl ebs miRma gazzis opeki ufro pol itikuri iaraRi iqneba - amis niSnebi ukve gamoCnda, roca bol iviis gazzis seqtoris nacional izacias "gazpromma" 2 miliard dol ari "miaxmara." nacional izacia amgvar qveynebSi upirvel esad dasavl uri kompaniebis gaZevebas niSnavs, amgvar movl enas ki kremli mxol od Tu miesal meba.

diversifikaciis evropul mcdel obebs "gazpromi" Zvel i kontinentis qveynebis erTmaneTisgan gaTiSvis pol itikiT pasuxobs. amis pirvel i magal iTi putin-Srioderis paqti iyo. axl axan ki cnobil i gaxda, rom ungreTis xel isufl eba "cisfer nakadze" mierTebiT dainteresda. "cisferi nakadi" kidev erTi zRvis fskeris proeqtia, romel ic ruseTs TurqeTTan akavSirebs. Tavis droze misi ganxorciel ebisaTvis ramdenime gavleniani Turqis moqrTamva gaxda saWiro. mil sadeni mxol od mcireodeni datvirTviT muSaobs, radgan TurqeTs ufro iafiani gazzis wyaroc gaaCnia. Tuki ungreTi "cisfer nakads" marTI ac miuerTda, maSin mil sadeni bol omde daitvirTeba da araa gamoricxul i safrTxis qveS daayenos "nabukos" ganxorciel ebac.

ase rom ruseTi mxol od gazzis opekis imedze namdvil ad ar aris, iseve rogorc Tavis droze ar iyo komunisturi internacional is imedze. magram gazzis pol itikis efeqturad gatarebisaTvis mas yofil sabWoeTze kontrol i esaWiroeba. am yofil i sabWoeTidan gamokveTil ad did rol s TamaSoben: TurqmeneTi (rogorc didi mocul obis gazzis patroni), azerbaijani (rogorc energoresursebiT mdidari da amave dros satranzito saxel mwifoc) da saqarTvel o (wamyvani satranzito saxel mwifo). azerbaijanma axl axan evropas mouwoda mxari dauWiros TurqmeneTidan gazzis ruseTis gverdis avl iT miwodebas (baqo saamisod saukeTeso variantad trankaspiur mil sadensa da Sahdenizis gazzadens ganxil avs). es varianti Tavad TurqmeneTsac unda awyobdes, radgan gazSi ufro mets miRebs, vidre "gazpromi" uxdis.

duopol ia da misi Sedegebi

msofl io savaWro organizacia "boingisa" fda "earbasis" davas ganixil avs. maSin, roca "earbass" zaral idan gamosavl el ad samuSao adgil ebis Sencireba uxdeba da Sesabamisad kompaniis TanamSroml ebi quCaSi saprotesto marSiT gamodian, uecrad "irkveva" rom yvel afer amis mizezi "boingis" mier aSS-is xel isufl ebisgan miRebul i daxmareba iyo. kerZod, 24 miliard dol ari. aseTi cifri dausaxel a evrokavSirma msofl io savaWro organizacias.

evrokavSiris eqspertTa SefasebiT, vaSingtonma "boings" 18,9 miliard kvl eviTi samuSaoebisaTvis da aseve sagadasaxado SeRavaTebis saxiT mxol od 1990-2004 wl ebSi miawoda. danarCeni Tanxa avtogigantma cal keul i Statebisgan miRo.

magram anal ogiuri mosazrebebi gaaCnia Tavad "boingsac." amerikul i mxare acxadebs, rom evropul i l ogikiT ixel mZRvanel ebs, maSin Tavad "earbasma" ukve 100 miliardze meti daxmareba miRo germaniis, safrangeTis, britaneTisa da espaneTisgano.

amgvari dapirispireba gasakviri ar unda iyos, radgan "boingma" da "earbasma" praqtikul ad duopol ia Seqmnes msofl io aviaindustriaSi. ori ZI ieri moTamaSe praqtikul ad mTel bazars akontrol ebs da sxva konkurentis ararsebobis pirobebSi mTel i yuradReba erTimeoreze aqVT gadatanil i. ori dasavl uri kompania isea dapirispirebul i erTimeoresTan, rogorc aSS da sabWoTa kavSiri civi omis periodSi. axl andel i duopol isturi bazari raRaciT maSindel bipolarul i samyaros waagavs.

dResdReobiT "earbasi" konkurencias agebs, amitom misi mxridan bral deba ufro mZafri da konkretul ia. rom ara 24 miliard dol ari, "boingi" "earbass" ver ajobebda. amerikel ebi acxadeben, rom 100 miliardiani daxmarebis gareSe "earbasi" imas ver SeZI ebda, rac aqamde SeZI o, xol o "boingis" mier miRebul i daxmareba TiTqmis ar exeboda samoqal aqo aviaciis sferos (xol o "boingi" da "earbasi" swored am sferoSi konkurireben). Tumca, daxmareba daxmarebaa - sxva (Tundac igive samxedro) sferoSi miRebul i daxmarebis wyal obiT "boingi," rogorc erTiani didi kompania, did SeRavaTs miRebda da samoqal aqo saaviaciis sferosac ukeT mixedavda.

"earbasi" 100 miliardian daxmarebas "bol s" uwodebs da iqve acxadebs, rom Tuki evropul ma konsorciumma raime daxmareba marTI ac miRo, es daxmareba anazRaurdeba.

msofl io savaWro organizacia amerikul i mxaris sarCel s seqtemberSi ganixil avs, evropul i sarCel is ganxil va ki manamde - ivl isSia dagegmil i. raime gadawyvetil eba al baT 2008 wl is Teberval Si Tu iqneba miRebul i. manamde ki "earbass" mZime gamocdis Cabareba mouwevs. gadawyvetil ebam TanamSromel Ta daTxovnis Sesaxeb didi saprotesto tal Ra da gvariani politikuri spekul acia gamoiwvia da am gadawyvetil ebis ganxorciel eba arc ise iol i iqneba. arada, amis gareSe zaral idan amosvl a Zal ian gaWirdeba.